Toulmin Model

Represents a way to test ideas critically: Justification for arriving at ideas

- **Data-**
  - Good reasons:
    - Testimony, Objects,
    - Statistics, etc.

- **Qualifier-**
  - %
  - Probability

- **Claims-**
  - Wanted ends:
    - Fact, Value,
    - Policy

- **Warrants-**
  - Authorizing Step:
    - Reasoning, precedent

- **Backing-**
  - Defends the warrant

- **Rebuttals-**
  - set aside Warrants